## ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY GCE <br> MATHEMATICS

Core Mathematics 2

## QUESTION PAPER

## Candidates answer on the Printed Answer Book

OCR Supplied Materials:

- Printed Answer Book 4722
- List of Formulae (MF1)


## Other Materials Required:

- Scientific or graphical calculator

Thursday 27 May 2010
Morning
Duration: 1 hour 30 minutes

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

These instructions are the same on the Printed Answer Book and the Question Paper.

- Write your name clearly in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided on the Printed Answer Book.
- The questions are on the inserted Question Paper.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided in the Printed Answer Book. Additional paper may be used if necessary but you must clearly show your Candidate Number, Centre Number and question number(s).
- Use black ink. Pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Read each question carefully and make sure that you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Answer all the questions.
- Do not write in the bar codes.
- You are permitted to use a graphical calculator in this paper.
- Give non-exact numerical answers correct to 3 significant figures unless a different degree of accuracy is specified in the question or is clearly appropriate.


## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

This information is the same on the Printed Answer Book and the Question Paper.

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question on the Question Paper.
- You are reminded of the need for clear presentation in your answers.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 72.
- The Printed Answer Book consists of 12 pages. The Question Paper consists of 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.


## INSTRUCTION TO EXAMS OFFICER / INVIGILATOR

- Do not send this Question Paper for marking; it should be retained in the centre or destroyed.

1 The cubic polynomial $\mathrm{f}(x)$ is defined by $\mathrm{f}(x)=x^{3}+a x^{2}-a x-14$, where $a$ is a constant.
(i) Given that $(x-2)$ is a factor of $\mathrm{f}(x)$, find the value of $a$.
(ii) Using this value of $a$, find the remainder when $\mathrm{f}(x)$ is divided by $(x+1)$.

2 (i) Use the trapezium rule, with 3 strips each of width 3 , to estimate the area of the region bounded by the curve $y=\sqrt[3]{7+x}$, the $x$-axis, and the lines $x=1$ and $x=10$. Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.
(ii) Explain how the trapezium rule could be used to obtain a more accurate estimate of the area.
(i) Find and simplify the first four terms in the binomial expansion of $\left(1+\frac{1}{2} x\right)^{10}$ in ascending powers of $x$.
(ii) Hence find the coefficient of $x^{3}$ in the expansion of $\left(3+4 x+2 x^{2}\right)\left(1+\frac{1}{2} x\right)^{10}$.

4 A sequence $u_{1}, u_{2}, u_{3}, \ldots$ is defined by $u_{n}=5 n+1$.
(i) State the values of $u_{1}, u_{2}$ and $u_{3}$.
(ii) Evaluate $\sum_{n=1}^{40} u_{n}$.

Another sequence $w_{1}, w_{2}, w_{3}, \ldots$ is defined by $w_{1}=2$ and $w_{n+1}=5 w_{n}+1$.
(iii) Find the value of $p$ such that $u_{p}=w_{3}$.


The diagram shows two congruent triangles, $B C D$ and $B A E$, where $A B C$ is a straight line. In triangle $B C D, B D=8 \mathrm{~cm}, C D=11 \mathrm{~cm}$ and angle $C B D=65^{\circ}$. The points $E$ and $D$ are joined by an arc of a circle with centre $B$ and radius 8 cm .
(i) Find angle $B C D$.
(ii) (a) Show that angle $E B D$ is 0.873 radians, correct to 3 significant figures.
(b) Hence find the area of the shaded segment bounded by the chord $E D$ and the arc $E D$, giving your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

6 (a) Use integration to find the exact area of the region enclosed by the curve $y=x^{2}+4 x$, the $x$-axis and the lines $x=3$ and $x=5$.
(b) Find $\int(2-6 \sqrt{y}) d y$.
(c) Evaluate $\int_{1}^{\infty} \frac{8}{x^{3}} \mathrm{~d} x$.

7
(i) Show that $\frac{\sin ^{2} x-\cos ^{2} x}{1-\sin ^{2} x} \equiv \tan ^{2} x-1$.
(ii) Hence solve the equation

$$
\frac{\sin ^{2} x-\cos ^{2} x}{1-\sin ^{2} x}=5-\tan x
$$

for $0^{\circ} \leqslant x \leqslant 360^{\circ}$.
[6]

8 (a) Use logarithms to solve the equation $5^{3 w-1}=4^{250}$, giving the value of $w$ correct to 3 significant figures.
(b) Given that $\log _{x}(5 y+1)-\log _{x} 3=4$, express $y$ in terms of $x$.

9 A geometric progression has first term $a$ and common ratio $r$, and the terms are all different. The first, second and fourth terms of the geometric progression form the first three terms of an arithmetic progression.
(i) Show that $r^{3}-2 r+1=0$.
(ii) Given that the geometric progression converges, find the exact value of $r$.
(iii) Given also that the sum to infinity of this geometric progression is $3+\sqrt{5}$, find the value of the integer $a$.

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## ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY GCE MATHEMATICS <br> PRINTED ANSWER BOOK

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