

# A Level Geography

H481/02 Human interactions

# Friday 8 June 2018 – Afternoon

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes



- the Resource Booklet (inserted)
- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet (OCR12 sent with general stationery)

#### You may use:

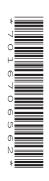
- a ruler (cm/mm)
- · a scientific and graphical calculator

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

- · The Resource Booklet will be found inside this document.
- Use black ink. You may use an HB pencil for graphs and diagrams.
- · Section A: Answer all questions.
- Section B: Choose **either** option A or option B and answer **all** parts of the question in the chosen option. Choose **either** option C or option D and answer **all** parts of the question in the chosen option.
- · Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet.
- Additional paper may be used if required but you must clearly show your candidate number, centre number and question number(s).
- · Do **not** write in the barcodes.

## **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 66.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- · This document consists of 4 pages.



# Section A – Changing Spaces, Making Places

Answer all parts of Question 1.

- 1 (a) Study Fig. 1, a computer-generated design for an urban development.
  - Use **one** piece of evidence from **Fig. 1** to explain how planners and architects have attempted to create a successful urban place. [3]
  - **(b)** Study **Fig. 2**, which shows OS 1:25000 map extracts of an area in the rural-urban fringe of lpswich for 1955 and 2015.
    - Using evidence from **Fig. 2**, suggest the roles of different players that may have been involved in driving economic change in this area. [8]
  - (c) Explain two ways that differing levels of income influence social inequality. [6]
  - (d)\* How far do you agree that place identity at a local scale is shaped by natural characteristics? [16]

#### Section B - Global Connections

Answer two questions: either Question 2 or Question 3 and either Question 4 or Question 5.

#### **Either**

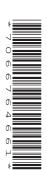
## Option A - Trade in the contemporary world

- 2 (a) Study Fig. 3, which shows the share of intra-regional imports of merchandise within the EU for selected EU countries, 2014.
  - (i) Suggest **two** advantages of the data presentation technique in **Fig. 3** for showing variation in the share of intra-regional imports of merchandise within the EU. [4]
  - (ii) Explain two factors that might account for the variation in imports shown in Fig. 3. [5]
  - (b) With reference to one EDC case study, explain the current global pattern of its exports. [8]

Or

## **Option B – Global Migration**

- 3 (a) Study Fig. 4, which shows the number of intra-regional immigrants within the EU, for selected EU countries, 2014.
  - (i) Suggest **two** advantages of the data presentation technique in **Fig. 4** for showing variation in the number of intra-regional immigrants within the EU. [4]
  - (ii) Explain **two** factors that might account for the variation in immigration shown in **Fig. 4**.
  - (b) With reference to one AC case study, explain the social challenges caused by international migration. [8]





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Resource Booklet

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- · The questions tell you which resources you need to use.
- This document consists of 8 pages.

#### CONTENTS OF RESOURCE BOOKLET

- Fig. 1 Computer-generated design for an urban development.
- Fig. 2 OS 1:25000 map extracts of an area in the rural-urban fringe of Ipswich for 1955 and 2015.
- Fig. 3 Share of intra-regional imports of merchandise within the EU for selected EU countries, 2014.
- Fig. 4 Number of intra-regional immigrants within the EU for selected EU countries, 2014.

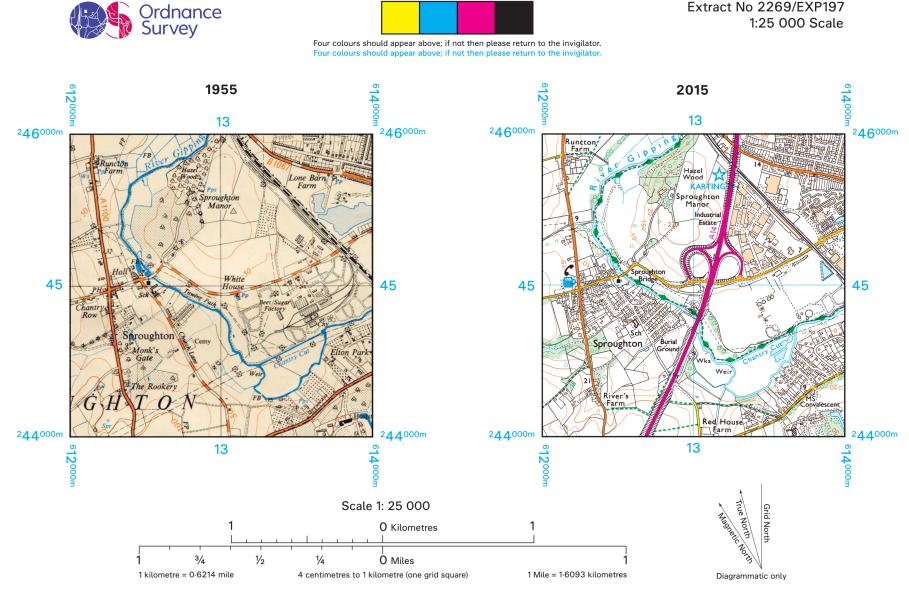
### **INSTRUCTIONS TO EXAMS OFFICER/INVIGILATOR**

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Fig. 1 - Computer-generated design for an urban development



Fig. 2 - OS 1:25000 map extracts of an area in the rural-urban fringe of Ipswich for 1955 and 2015



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Fig. 3 – Share of intra-regional imports of merchandise within the EU, for selected EU countries, 2014

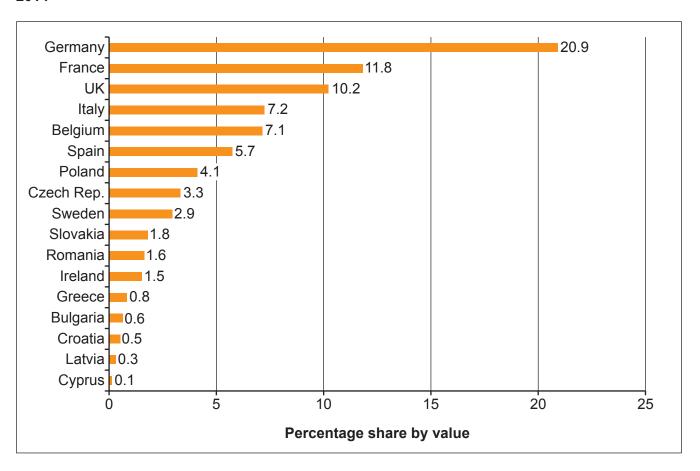
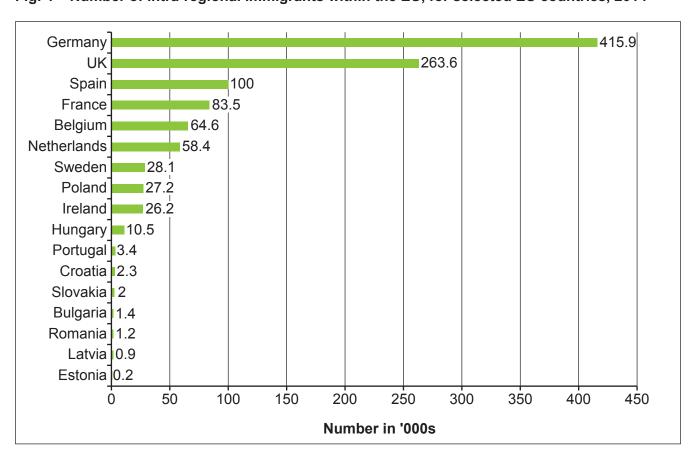


Fig. 4 - Number of intra-regional immigrants within the EU, for selected EU countries, 2014



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#### **Either**

## Option C - Human Rights

4\* 'It is the strategies of the UN which offer the most effective protection of human rights in areas of conflict.' To what extent do you agree? [16]

Or

## Option D - Power and borders

5\* 'The most significant role in regulating the challenge of conflict is fulfilled by the UN.' Discuss.

## **END OF QUESTION PAPER**



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