



General Certificate of Education  
Advanced Subsidiary Examination  
January 2011

## History

## HIS1A

### Unit 1A The Crusading Movement and the Latin East, 1095–1204

Thursday 13 January 2011 1.30 pm to 2.45 pm

**For this paper you must have:**

- an AQA 12-page answer book.

**Time allowed**

- 1 hour 15 minutes

**Instructions**

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is HIS1A.
- Answer **two** questions.

**Information**

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- In answering the questions you must use your own knowledge and understanding of the period. In particular you should:
  - refer to relevant historical information
  - show an understanding of change and continuity
  - show a knowledge of historical interpretations.

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Answer **two** questions.

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**Question 1**

0	1
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 Explain why the People's Crusade of 1096 failed. (12 marks)

0	2
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 How important was the recapture of Jerusalem as a motivation for participants in the First Crusade?  
(24 marks)**Question 2**

0	3
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 Explain why Edessa was captured in 1144. (12 marks)

0	4
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 How far was the failure of the Second Crusade due to the lack of help from Byzantium?  
(24 marks)**Question 3**

0	5
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 Explain why the West did not provide help to the Crusader states in the 1180s.  
(12 marks)

0	6
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 How important was the leadership of Saladin to the collapse of the Crusader states in 1187?  
(24 marks)

**END OF QUESTIONS**