

General Certificate of Education Advanced Subsidiary Examination January 2009

History HIS1C

Unit 1C The Reformation in Europe, c.1500–1564

Tuesday 13 January 2009 1.30 pm to 2.45 pm

For this paper you must have:

• a 12-page answer book.

### Time allowed

• 1 hour 15 minutes

### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is HIS1C.
- Answer two questions.

## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- There are 36 marks for each question.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- In answering the questions you must use your own knowledge and understanding of the period. In particular you should:
  - refer to relevant historical information
  - show an understanding of change and continuity
  - show a knowledge of historical interpretations.

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## Answer two questions.

- 1 (a) Why did the controversy over indulgences lead to conflict between Martin Luther and the Papacy by 1520? (12 marks)
  - (b) How important was the role of the princes in bringing about the success of the Lutheran Reformation in Germany in the years 1525 to 1555? (24 marks)
- 2 (a) Explain why religious radicalism became widespread in the years 1521 to 1525. (12 marks)
  - (b) How important were Calvin's religious ideas to the success of the Reformation in Geneva? (24 marks)
- 3 (a) Explain why the Catholic Church was weakened by Renaissance popes in the years c1500 to 1527. (12 marks)
  - (b) How successful was the Catholic response to the rise of Protestantism in the years c1540 to 1564? (24 marks)

# **END OF QUESTIONS**